## Tram tachograph data analysis

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## Functions of tachograph devices

- Finding out the circumstances of incidents (accidents), estimating the responsibility
- Supervising the regularity of drivers' work (e.g. speed limits, direction indicators, opening or closing doors)
- 'Tachograph defends and accuses in the same time.'


## Traditional tachograph disc



## Tachographs used on tram vehicles

- Recorded data (in function of path length):
$\square$ Time
$\square$ Actual speed
$\square$ Position of controller (e.g. power or brake position)
$\square$ Doors, departure signals
$\square$ Devices operated by passengers (e.g. emergency signal)
$\square$ Use of other operation devices (e.g. direction signal, sand-sprayer)


## Connections of 'Hasler' device



1. ábra

A HASLER berendezés regisztrálóegysége és csatlakozási lehetőségei

## Recorded data (Hasler)

- Recorded points in every 2 metres
- Actual speed ( $0-70 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ )
- Signals related to driving

|  | Function | Abbr. (Hu/En) |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Use of service brake <br> (electric brake) | VF/UF | EB |
| 2. | Use of track brake | SF | TB |
| 3. | Use of spare <br> emergency brake | PF | SB |
| 4. | Doors open | AN | DO |
| 5. | Use of departure <br> signal | IJ | DS |
| 6. | Sand-spraying | HS | SS |
| 7. | Passenger <br> emergency signal | UJ | EJ |
| 8. | (spare) | -- | -- |

## Chart of recorded data (Hasler)



## Chart of recorded data (TW6000 and Combino)




## Graphic analysis



## Reasons for speed limits

- Safety (e.g. hardly visible intersections)
- Switches, track crossings
- Curves with little radius
- Wrong tracks

BKV Zrt. Infrastruktúra Fömérnökség Pálya- és Műtárgyfenntartási Szakszolgálat
Tisztelt Címzettek!
Tárgy: lassújel elrendelés lemondás módosítás
(ideiglenes állandó)


| Lassújel száma: 405 | Üzem: Budai Pályafenntartási |
| :--- | :--- |
| Pályamesteri szakasz: Budafoki | Pályamester: |

Lassújel helye: IX. ker. Kamaraerdő vá. és repülőtér mh. között
Szelvényszám: 48+50-49+00
Hossza: 50 vm
Lassújel iránya: Kamaraerdő
Felépítményi rendszer: bbet. tfa. Vg48,5
Változás oka: A vágányok mellett folyó Kőér-patak alámosta a vasúti alépítményt
Megszüntetés módja és várható ideje: FCSM javítja várhatóan 2008-ban
Engedélyezett sebesség (km/h): $10 \quad$ Előző engedélyezett sebesség $(\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}): 25$
Változás ideje: 2008. 05. 30.
Közlekedő viszonylat: 41

Budapest, 2008. május 19.
Elrendelö:

Reptér
Megallơhosszúság: 732 m
Méretarány: 1:4946

Kamaraerdei Ifjúsági Park vá.
Viszonylat/Abraszám:H 41/27

## Reading of exercise sheet

- Sample sheet
- The end of data sequence is the start of journey
- Distance values are counted backwards from readout

| Dátum | Idō | Út(m) | km/h VF | VF SF PF | F AN | IJ | HS VJ | Dátum | Idō | Út(m) | km/h VF | F SF P | AN 1 | HS VJ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 7090,4 | 17,4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7554,8 | 29,6 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7092,4 | 13,6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7556,8 | 27,7 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7094,4 | 8,9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7558,8 | 25,3 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7096,4 | 3,7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7560,8 | 23,9 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7098,3 | 2,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7562,8 | 22,2 |  |  |  |
| 06-11-05 | 17:34:39 | 7100,3 | 0,4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7564,7 | 20,3 |  |  |  |
| 06-11-05 | 17:34:36 | 7100,3 | 0,0 |  | AN | IJ |  |  |  | 7566,7 | 17,8 |  |  |  |
| 06-11-05 | 17:33:31 | 7100,3 | 0,0 |  | AN |  |  |  |  | 7568,6 | 14,8 |  |  |  |
| 06-11-05 | 17:33:24 | 7100,3 | 0,0 VF |  | AN |  |  |  |  | 7570,6 | 11,8 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7102,3 | 0,2 VF |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7572,6 | 7,7 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7104,3 | 6,2 VF |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:32:14 | 7574,6 | 0,0 | SF | ANIJ |  |
|  |  | 7106,2 | 9,8 VF |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:32:04 | 7574,6 | 0,0 VF | F SF | AN |  |
|  |  | 7108,2 | 12,4 VF |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:32:03 | 7574,6 | 2,1 VF | F SF |  | vJ |
|  |  | 7110,2 | 15,2 VF |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:32:01 | 7574,6 | 0,3 |  |  | vJ |
|  |  | 7112,2 | 18,3 VF |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:32:00 | 7574,6 | 0,0 |  | AN IJ |  |
|  |  | 7114,2 | 20,2 VF |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:31:56 | 7574,6 | 0,0 |  | AN |  |
|  |  | 7116,2 | 20,2 |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:31:50 | 7574,6 | 0,0 VF |  | AN |  |
|  |  | 7118,2 | 14,7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7576,6 | 7,1 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7120,2 | 13,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7578,6 | 10,7 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7122,2 | 11,2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7580,6 | 12,9 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7124,2 | 11,2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7582,5 | 14,5 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7126,2 | 11,2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7584,5 | 16,2 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7128,1 | 11,3 VF |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7586,5 | 18,1 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7130,1 | 12,2 VF |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7588,4 | 19,8 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7132,1 | $13,0 \mathrm{VF}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7590,4 | 21,4 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7134,1 | 14,5 VF |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7592,4 | 22,8 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7136,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7594,4 | 23,9 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7138,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7596,4 | 25,0 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7140,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7598,4 | 25,3 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7142,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7600,4 | 25,5 VF |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7144,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7602,4 | 25,5 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7146,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7604,4 | 25,5 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7148,1 | 16,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7606,4 | 25,5 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7150,0 | 16,5 VF |  |  |  |  | $E$ |  | 7608,4 | 25,5 | $\cdots$ |  |  |
|  |  | 7152,0 | 18,7 VF |  |  |  |  | - |  | 7610,4 | 25,5 | (1) |  |  |
|  |  | 7154,0 | 20,6 VF |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 7612,3 | 25,8 | (1) |  |  |
|  |  | 7156,0 | 22,2 VF |  |  |  |  | - |  | 7614,3 | 25,8 | (0) |  |  |
|  |  | 7158,0 | 23,9 VF |  |  |  |  | U |  | -... | .... | (1) |  |  |
|  |  | 7160,0 | 25,3 VF |  |  |  |  | (c) |  | 7890 | 25.8 | 5 |  |  |
|  |  | 7162,0 | 26,6 VF |  |  |  |  | c |  | 7890,2 | 25,8 | $\cdots$ |  |  |
|  |  | 7163,9 | 29,6 VF |  |  |  |  | - |  | 7892, 2 | 25,8 | (d) |  |  |
|  |  | 7165,9 | 31,6 VF |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 7894,2 | 25,8 | - |  |  |
|  |  | 7167,9 | $33,8 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  |  | - |  | 7896,2 | 25,0 | O |  |  |
|  |  | 7169,9 | $35,4 \mathrm{VF}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7898,2 | 24,2 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7171,9 | 36,8 VF |  |  |  |  | (1) |  | 7900,2 | 23,1 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7173,9 | $38,4 \mathrm{VF}$ |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | 7902,2 | 21,7 | ( |  |  |
|  |  | 7175,9 | 39,0 |  |  |  |  | - |  | 7904,2 | 20,3 | E |  |  |
|  |  | .... | .... |  |  |  |  | 5 |  | 7906,2 | 18,9 | 0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | O |  | 7908,2 | 16,7 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7538,9 | 39,0 |  |  |  |  | ) |  | 7910,2 | 14,3 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7540,9 | 39,0 |  |  |  |  | ) |  | 7912,2 | 11,8 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7542,9 | 38,4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7914,2 | 8,8 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7544,9 | 37,6 |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:30:57 | 7916,2 | 0,3 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7546,9 | 36,5 |  |  |  |  | 06-11-05 | 17:30:52 | 7918,2 | 0,0 |  | AN 1 . |  |
|  |  | 7548,9 | 35,7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7550,9 | 34,0 |  |  |  |  | Starting terminus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7552,9 | 32,7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7554,8 | 31,3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Parts of your exercise

- Determine the following parameters by your data sheet:

1) Start time of travel $(v>0)$
2) End time of travel (departure from the last stop)
3) Number of stops
4) Total dwell time (at stops)
5) Total journey time (between stops)
6) Number of speed limit violations
7) Absolute ( $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ ) and relative (\%) measure of the overstep of speed limits

- Calculate the following indicators:

8) Whole distance travelled
9) Average speed of the whole travel
10) Average speed in traffic (without stops)
11) Ratio of total dwell time and total journey time (one indicator)
12) Optional: Acceleration after, and deceleration before the first stop
13) Short description of the travel, with attention paid to unusual events, incidents (3-4 lines)

- Speed limits on the tram line (measured from start terminus):

| Start point <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ | Length <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ | Speed limit <br> $(\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h})$ | Reason: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 815 | $5+L_{\text {veh }}$ | 30 | Switch (trailing-point movement) |
| 847 | $5+L_{\text {veh }}$ | 10 | Switch (facing-point movement) |

## Thank you for your attention!

