

TRANSPORTATION DATABASES AND DATA COLLECTION SYSTEMS



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BUDAPESTI MŰSZAKI ÉS GAZDASÁGTUDOMÁNYI EGYETEM
KÖZLEKEDÉSMÉRNÖKI ÉS JÁRMŰMÉRNÖKI KAR

Content

- Introduction
- History of collecting data on the road transport
- Databases, collecting data nowadays (KARESZ)
- Using data in planning, in dispositions
- Other, subsidiary systems
- Developing facilities



Introduction

- What does traffic technics mean?
 - Maintenance the roads and its infrastructure
 - E.g.
 - Changing the traffic signs (new or damaged)
 - Servicing the parking-retardant pillars
 - Programing the traffic lights
 - Etc.
 - Making decisions and dispositions about the traffic order
 - Where might be:
 - Pedestrian crossings, parking lanes or places etc.
 - Cooperates with other companies or government
 - Approve (temporary) traffictechnic-plans



Introduction

- Traffic technics companies:
 - Owned by the government or the local government (maintenance and making decisions)
 - Private companies
 - Only for planning or
 - Implementing
- Government or local government owned companies:
 - Budapest: Budapest Közút Zrt.
 - Countryside: Magyar Közút Zrt.



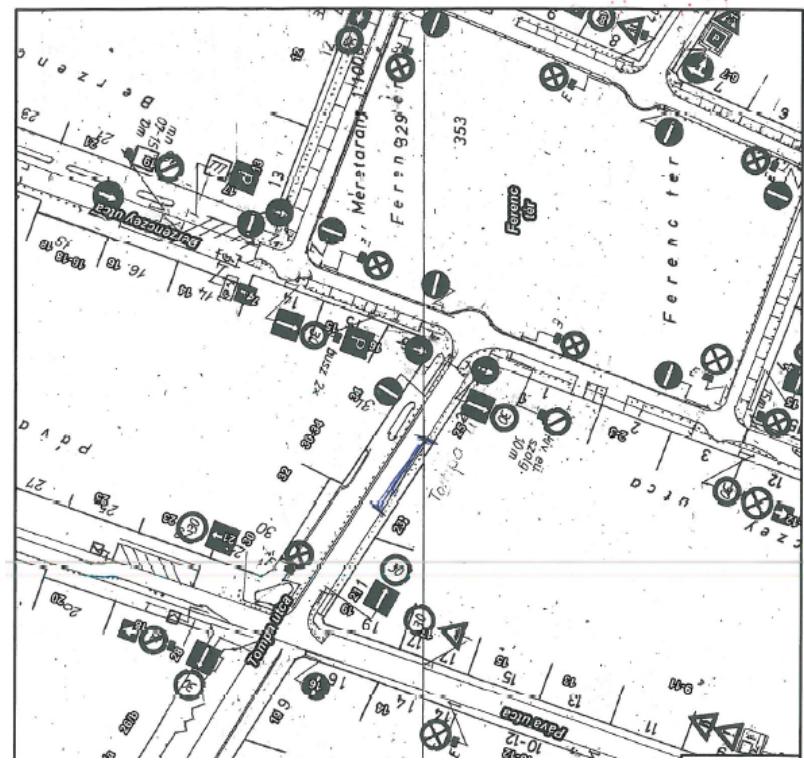
Introduction

- Budapest
 - In the past:
 - BKV Rt.
 - FKF (Fővárosi Közterületfenntartó) Rt.
 - BKK Közút Zrt.
 - Nowadays:
 - Budapest Közút Zrt.
- The length of the road network system in Budapest is more than 1000 km.
- To operate it in an optimal level -> datas, databases and data-registering system needed!



History of databases and collecting data

- In the past (and sometimes nowadays), traffic orders were drawn in illustrated maps
 - More than 1000 segments
 - Paper-based
 - Digitalized
 - KANYAR (software)
 - Only for searching
 - E.g. Ferenc tér: Segment 329



History of databases and collecting data

- Plenty of problems:
 - Repairing or changing
 - very difficult
 - Spends a lot of times
 - Demand of time is unpredictable (1 week to 1-2 years!)
 - Not punctual
 - Difficult to measure
 - Data-servicing is difficult (e.g. police department demand)
 - Tracking the changes are impossible
 - Old-fashioned, very old system.
- Development -> solution needed



New database - KARESZ

- Közúti Adatgyűjtő REndSzer
- Operated by Budapest Közút Zrt.
- What is it?
 - Data-registering system
 - Computer-based
 - Might be the solution for the problems (?)
 - Other criterias
 - Up to date
 - Datas can be archived
 - Must be easily maintained



- Working method
 1. Collecting data (scanning)
 2. Making a pointcloud
 3. Processing the pointcloud
 4. Using a planning, engineering software (e.g. AutoCAD)
 5. Making feedbacks
 6. Creating the up to dated system



Collecting data

- Elements:
 - Laser scanner
 - Vehicle
- Method:
 - Examining the roads with the elements
- Application:
 - Not only on the roads by car
 - By foot, bicycle or ship (e.g. examining the quay)
- Collected data:
 - The elements of traffic technology (traffic and road signs etc.)
 - The infrastructural elements (buildings, pillars etc.)
 - Nature (trees, plants etc.)



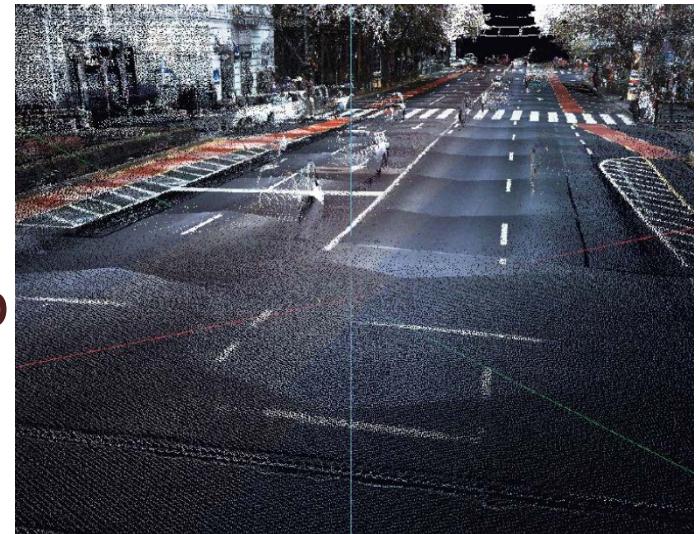
Collecting data

- Collected data is not only for transport.
- It is also can be used for determine:
 - Public utility (e.g. canal caps)
 - The borders of the roads
 - The owning borders of the infrastructure
 - Natural items (for horticultural companies)
 - Etc.



Making and processing the pointcloud

- Directly from the scanning
- Convert to an AutoCAD file
 - Manually and automatically too
- Manually:
 - Check all of the signs
 - If there is a fail, correct
- Automatically
 - E.g. the side of the road



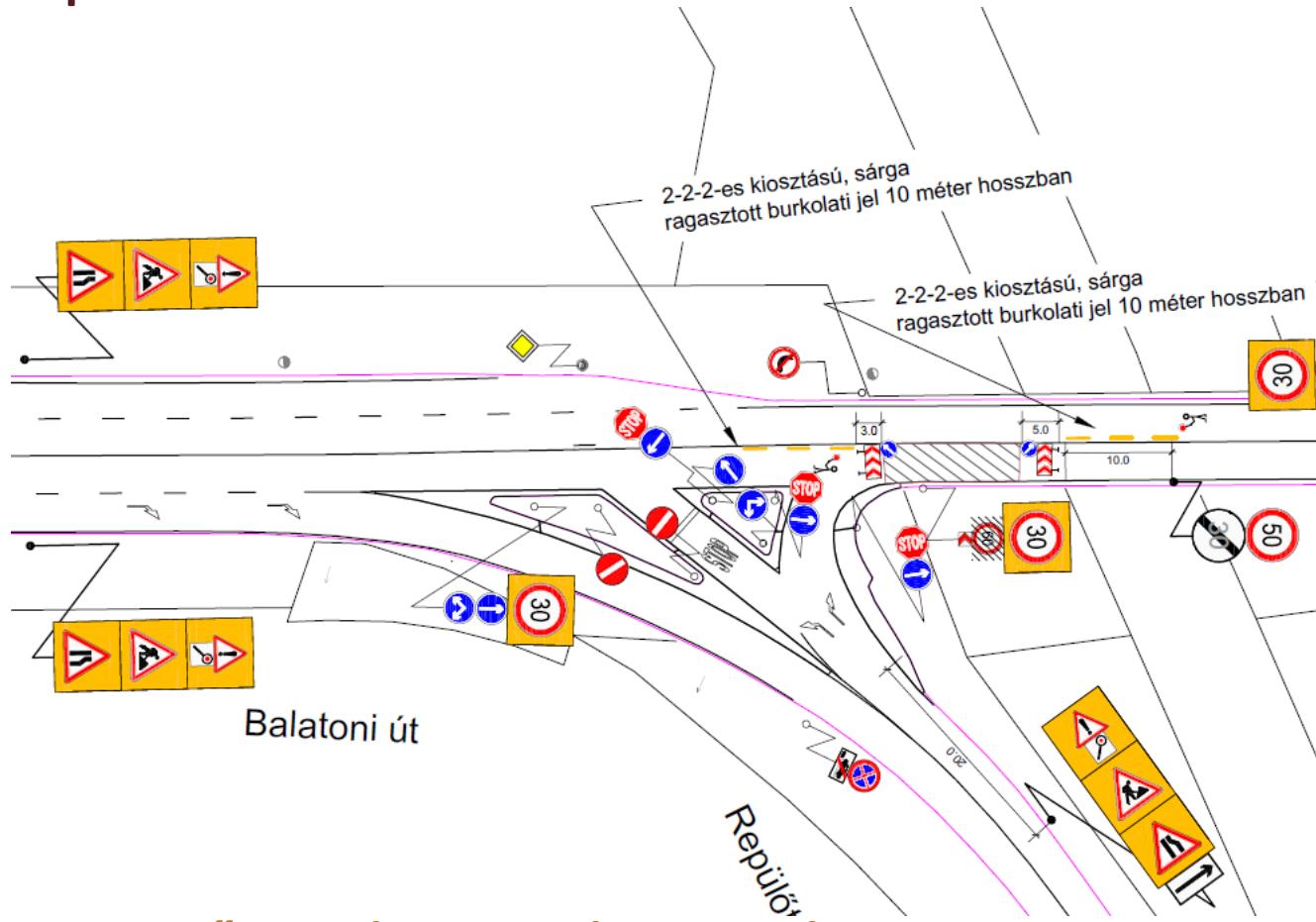
Using data in planning, in dispositions

- Software: AutoCAD
 - Well-known
 - Not so difficult to use
- File contains:
 - The elements of the traffic technics (traffic and road signs etc.)
 - The infrastructural elements (buildings, pillars etc.)
 - Nature (trees, plants etc.)
- Using different layers for
 - Each elements
 - Each states (current, proposed)
 - Each types of plans (temporary, constant)



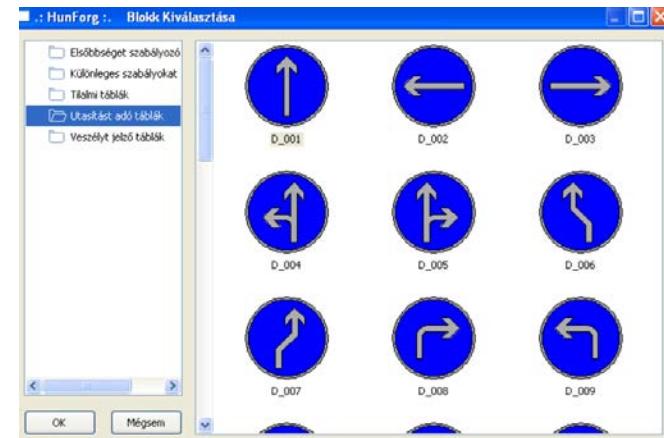
Using data in planning, in dispositions

- Example



Using data in planning, in dispositions

- Hunforg: Database of the traffic signs
 - Contains all traffic signs, used in Budapest
 - Can be developed in AutoCAD
 - Very structured (use correct layers and colours)
 - Creating new signs, tables
 - Easy to use: just choose the sign from the database the pop-up window



Using data in planning, in dispositions

- Advantages
 - Contains updated data
 - Easy to refresh, update the database (basically automatized)
 - Computer-based, digital
 - Very punctual (millimetres)
 - Easy to measure punctually (e.g. 3,715 metres)
 - The data have coordinates
 - Zoom in or zoom out increases the visuality -> not looks so complicated



Using data in planning, in dispositions

- Disadvantages
 - Malfunctions require technical support (takes a lot of time) E.g. fatal error
 - The software is very structured
 - Not compatible with other engineering companies' AutoCAD files (layers are different!)
 - Requires hardware with high capacity (e.g. processor, video card, memory etc.)



Other, subsidiary systems

- Working procedure – Mérnöki Modul software
 1. Search and select the wanted address/road/field
 2. Download the selected item in AutoCAD format
 3. Make changes
 4. Upload the file (which contains the changes)
 5. The database is up to date
- It
 - Is full automatic
 - Is fast – waste time is minimal
 - Contains no old data – easy to update
 - Guarantees feedbacks
 - Has a lot of other functions (owner of the infrastructure, etc.)



Summary

- KARESZ is the solution for all the problems?
 - Repairing or changing
 - very difficult
 - Spends a lot of times
 - Demand of time is unpredictable (1 week to 1-2 years!) 
 - Not punctual 
 - Difficult to measure 
 - Data-servicing is difficult – archived data 
 - Tracking the changes are impossible 
 - Old-fashioned, very old system. 

 - solved

 - not solved



Developing facilities

- Archiving files is very important
 - Easy to research what was the traffic order in a chosen date (e.g. 2014.03.15.)
 - Might be useful for data-servicing
 - In case of change, it might contains the name of the project, the decider etc.
 - Who?
 - Why?
 - When?
- Should guarantee a free version for the other engineer companies to use this system



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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